**Sociální \_State exam questions\_2024\_25**

1. **Social Medicine and Public Health, definition, historical backgrounds. Meaning for medical practice.**
2. **History of Medicine from the ancient times to the 18th century. Important personalities and medical discoveries.**
3. **History of Medicine from the 19th century to the present. Important personalities and medical discoveries.**
4. **Medical ethics in medical practice and medical science. Current ethical problems in medical care. Dehumanization and technology in medicine.**
5. **Ageing and old age: demographic aspects. Health, social and ethical problems of the elderly.**
6. **Methods of measuring population health status. Main causes of morbidity in old age.**
7. **Health status of the Czech population. Compare the situation in the Czech Republic and your country.**
8. **Indicators of health status (mortality, morbidity and life expectancy).**
9. **Life expectancy, healthy life expectancy, disability-adjusted life years. Healthy life years and social engagement. Compare the situation in the Czech Republic and your country.**
10. **Demography, indicators (natality, mortality, fertility). Population problems world-wide, comparison (history, world).**
11. **Demography. Population, gender and age distribution, age pyramides. Population mobility and its indicators.**
12. **Gerontology (definition, types). Social gerontology. Meaning.**
13. **Ageing. Types of ageing. Theory of ageing.**
14. **Heterogenity of the elderly (according to functional state). Frail seniors. Definition. Prevention of injuries in old age. Ethics approach and communication with elderly patients.**
15. **Old age. Elder abuse and neglect (EAN). Ageisms. Examples.**
16. **Long term care (LTC). Assistance services for seniors. Compare the situation in the Czech Republic and your country.**
17. **European Health Policy. The concept of Health for All, Health 21, Health 2020.**
18. **Health care systems: main types in the world. Examples.**
19. **Goals and functions of health systems. Stewardship. Financing.**
20. **Describe health care system in your country. Compare with the Czech Republic.**
21. **Health literacy, definition, levels. Health education: principles, methods and techniques. Meaning.**
22. **Determinants of health, categories. Healthy life style in old age.**
23. **Social determinants, meaning, and influencing. Inequalities in health.**
24. **WHO, role, goals and organs.**
25. **International Classification of Diseases. Coding scheme, meaning, and practical use. Notifiable diseases. The National Health Information System (“NHIS“). Compare the situation in the Czech Republic and your country.**
26. **Health and disease as a biopsychosocial category. Health as a value.   
    Well-being. Natural history of disease. Influencing pathological process.**
27. **Primary care (parts, role). Compare the situation in the Czech Republic and your country.**
28. **Disease prevention. Primary, secondary and tertiary care, meaning. Preventive control, regular check-ups. Dispensarization.**
29. **Role of Family Doctor, General Practitioner and Specialists. Compare the situation in the Czech Republic and your country.**
30. **Methods of medical care (prevention, therapy, rehabilitative, palliative care). Home Care. Compare the situation in the Czech Republic and your country.**